

POPULATION HEALTH

# Demographic context



**Community**  
Moncton



**Zone 1**  
Moncton and  
South-East Area



**Province**  
New Brunswick

## Population Demographics

Land area km <sup>2</sup>   2016	<b>722</b>	<b>10,027</b>	<b>71,389</b>
Population density Persons per km <sup>2</sup>   2016	<b>125</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>
Population Number   2023	<b>103,213</b>	<b>252,408</b>	<b>834,691</b>
0-4 Number   2023	<b>4,467</b>	<b>10,404</b>	<b>33,988</b>
5-9 Number   2023	<b>5,520</b>	<b>12,884</b>	<b>40,886</b>
10-14 Number   2023	<b>5,454</b>	<b>13,323</b>	<b>42,976</b>
15-19 Number   2023	<b>5,376</b>	<b>12,991</b>	<b>43,163</b>
20-24 Number   2023	<b>7,753</b>	<b>15,612</b>	<b>48,123</b>
25-29 Number   2023	<b>7,948</b>	<b>16,019</b>	<b>49,466</b>
30-34 Number   2023	<b>7,851</b>	<b>16,670</b>	<b>50,571</b>
35-39 Number   2023	<b>7,793</b>	<b>17,548</b>	<b>51,616</b>
40-44 Number   2023	<b>7,405</b>	<b>17,568</b>	<b>52,147</b>
45-49 Number   2023	<b>6,645</b>	<b>16,432</b>	<b>52,105</b>
50-54 Number   2023	<b>6,151</b>	<b>15,814</b>	<b>53,742</b>
55-59 Number   2023	<b>5,964</b>	<b>16,443</b>	<b>59,468</b>
60-64 Number   2023	<b>6,095</b>	<b>17,374</b>	<b>64,204</b>
65-69 Number   2023	<b>5,630</b>	<b>16,391</b>	<b>60,826</b>

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70-74 Number   2023	4,815	13,932	50,640
75-79 Number   2023	3,695	10,650	37,918
80-84 Number   2023	2,313	6,513	22,780
85 and over Number   2023	2,338	5,840	20,072
Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020	9	7	4
Indigenous %   2021	2.6	4.0	4.4
Immigrant %   2021	10.1	7.4	5.8
Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021	5.1	3.3	2.1
Visible minority %   2021	13.3	8.4	5.8
Median age of population Years   2021	41	44	46
Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	9	8	8
Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	9	9	10

## Household

Married or living common-law %   2021	56	60	59
Couples with children %   2021	45	43	42
Single parent families %   2021	17	15	16
Average household size Number   2021	2.2	2.3	2.3
Person living alone %   2021	31	29	30
Private household with 5 or more people %   2021	6	5	6

## Dependents

Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019	n/a	67	70
Dependent under 20 years %   2019	n/a	20	20

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Dependent 65 years and over %   2019	n/a	20	21

## Language

Language most spoken at home - English %   2021	68.9	60.5	69.1
Language most spoken at home - French %   2021	21.2	32.2	26.3
Language most spoken at home - English and French %   2021	2.6	2.2	1.3
Language most spoken at home - indigenous languages %   2021	0.0	0.4	0.2
Language most spoken at home - other languages %   2021	2.2	1.5	1.1
Language most spoken at work - English %   2021	80.4	71.7	75.0
Language most spoken at work - French %   2021	13.6	21.8	21.0
Language most spoken at work - English and French %   2021	5.5	5.9	3.7
Knowledge of official language - English only %   2021	53	47	58
Knowledge of official language - French only %   2021	3	3	8
Knowledge of official language - French and English %   2021	44	50	34
Youth bilingualism - English and French %   2016	57	63	48
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French or English %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - English %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French %	n/a	n/a	n/a

## Persons with a disability

Children diagnosed with special education needs %   2019-2020	n/a	n/a	n/a
Autism/Asperger's syndrome %   2016-2017	2.2	2.2	3.1
Behavioural disorder %   2016-2017	0.8	0.9	1.0

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Blind or low vision %   2016-2017	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Deaf or hard-of-hearing %   2016-2017	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or attention deficit disorder (ADD) %   2019-2020	n/a	n/a	n/a
Intellectual disability %   2016-2017	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Language/speech impairment %   2016-2017	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Learning disability %   2016-2017	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Physical disability %   2016-2017	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Mental illness (depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder) %   2016-2017	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Gifted %   2016-2017	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Other %   2016-2017	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Youth diagnosed with special education needs %   2022-2023</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>
Autism/Asperger's syndrome %   2022-2023	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Behavioural disorder %   2022-2023	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Blind or low vision %   2022-2023	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Deaf or hard-of-hearing %   2022-2023	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or attention deficit disorder (ADD) %   2022-2023	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Intellectual disability %   2022-2023	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Language/speech impairment %   2022-2023	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Learning disability %   2022-2023	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Physical disability %   2022-2023	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Mental illness (depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder) %   2022-2023	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Gifted %   2022-2023	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Other %   2022-2023	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

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Adults and seniors who identify as persons with a disability or special need %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Adults %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Seniors %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Self-identifies as a person with a disability or special need %   2023-2024	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>

### **🦿 Type of disability for adults and seniors**

Seeing disability %   2020	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Hearing disability %   2020	<b>16.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>
Mobility disability %   2020	<b>49.4</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>
Flexibility disability %   2020	<b>41.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>
Dexterity disability %   2020	<b>16.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>
Pain-related disability %   2020	<b>70.0</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>72.4</b>
Learning disability %   2020	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>
Mental health-related disability %   2020	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>
Memory disability %   2020	<b>27.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>

## **Sexual Identity**

Self-identifies as 2SLGBTQIA+ %   2023-2024	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
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## About this Table

Demographic Context describe the people living in a community.

### Content and description

Demographic information, such as population count, household structures, language preferences, as well as disability information and sexual minority details.

### Why is this important?

Knowing who is part of the community is the first part to understanding the community dynamics.

### Availability of the data

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These various data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages.

This information is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

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The Population Health data tables provide a comprehensive view of the people who live, learn, work and take part in activities and in community life in this area.

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### Caption

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance