

POPULATION HEALTH

# Demographic context



**Community**  
Dalhousie,  
Balmoral,  
Belledune Area



**Zone 5**  
Restigouche Area



**Province**  
New Brunswick

## Population Demographics

Land area km <sup>2</sup>   2016	<b>2,665</b>	<b>5,439</b>	<b>71,389</b>
Population density Persons per km <sup>2</sup>   2016	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>
Population Number   2022	<b>12,343</b>	<b>25,057</b>	<b>812,061</b>
0-4 Number   2022	<b>439</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>33,459</b>
5-9 Number   2022	<b>464</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>38,742</b>
10-14 Number   2022	<b>483</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>41,870</b>
15-19 Number   2022	<b>516</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>41,976</b>
20-24 Number   2022	<b>526</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>48,383</b>
25-29 Number   2022	<b>537</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>47,961</b>
30-34 Number   2022	<b>592</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>48,307</b>
35-39 Number   2022	<b>533</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>48,962</b>
40-44 Number   2022	<b>546</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>48,999</b>
45-49 Number   2022	<b>621</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>51,567</b>
50-54 Number   2022	<b>826</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>53,953</b>
55-59 Number   2022	<b>1,130</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>61,033</b>
60-64 Number   2022	<b>1,254</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>62,767</b>

	Community Dalhousie, Balmoral, Restigouche Area Belledune Area	Zone 5	Province New Brunswick
65-69 Number   2022	1,250	2,346	58,570
70-74 Number   2022	1,021	1,946	49,155
75-79 Number   2022	793	1,521	35,109
80-84 Number   2022	428	876	21,502
85 and over Number   2022	384	803	19,746
Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020	-1	-1	4
Indigenous %   2021	12.2	10.2	4.4
Immigrant %   2021	1.7	2.0	5.8
Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021	0.1	0.4	2.1
Visible minority %   2021	1.0	1.7	5.8
Median age of population Years   2021	55	54	46
Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	7	7	8
Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	13	13	10

## Household

Married or living common-law %   2021	59	56	59
Couples with children %   2021	33	34	42
Single parent families %   2021	17	19	16
Average household size Number   2021	2.1	2.1	2.3
Person living alone %   2021	33	35	30
Private household with 5 or more people %   2021	3	4	6

## Dependents

	Community Dalhousie, Balmoral, Restigouche Area Belledune Area	Zone 5	Province New Brunswick
Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019	n/a	76	70
Dependent under 20 years %   2019	n/a	16	20
Dependent 65 years and over %   2019	n/a	27	21

## Language

Language most spoken at home - English %   2021	51.3	46.2	69.1
Language most spoken at home - French %   2021	45.6	50.1	26.3
Language most spoken at home - English and French %   2021	2.9	3.1	1.3
Language most spoken at home - indigenous languages %   2021	0.1	0.1	0.2
Language most spoken at home - other languages %   2021	0.2	0.4	1.1
Language most spoken at work - English %   2021	49.4	44.1	75.0
Language most spoken at work - French %   2021	37.3	40.5	21.0
Language most spoken at work - English and French %   2021	13.3	15.4	3.7
Knowledge of official language - English only %   2021	34	30	58
Knowledge of official language - French only %   2021	10	14	8
Knowledge of official language - French and English %   2021	56	56	34
Youth bilingualism - English and French %   2016	60	64	48
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French or English %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - English %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French %	n/a	n/a	n/a

## Persons with a disability

	Community Dalhousie, Balmoral, Restigouche Area Belledune Area	Zone 5	Province New Brunswick
Children diagnosed with special education needs %   2019-2020	n/a	n/a	n/a
Autism/Asperger's syndrome %   2016-2017	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Behavioural disorder %   2016-2017	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Blind or low vision %   2016-2017	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Deaf or hard-of-hearing %   2016-2017	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or attention deficit disorder (ADD) %   2019-2020	n/a	n/a	n/a
Intellectual disability %   2016-2017	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Language/speech impairment %   2016-2017	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Learning disability %   2016-2017	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Physical disability %   2016-2017	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Mental illness (depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder) %   2016-2017	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Gifted %   2016-2017	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Other %   2016-2017	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Youth diagnosed with special education needs %   2022-2023	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>
Autism/Asperger's syndrome %   2022-2023	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Behavioural disorder %   2022-2023	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Blind or low vision %   2022-2023	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Deaf or hard-of-hearing %   2022-2023	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or attention deficit disorder (ADD) %   2022-2023	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Intellectual disability %   2018-2019	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Language/speech impairment %   2022-2023	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Learning disability %   2022-2023	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>

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Physical disability %   2022-2023	S	1.5	1.2
Mental illness (depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder) %   2022-2023	18.6	18.6	17.9
Gifted %   2022-2023	2.1	2.5	2.8
Other %   2022-2023	3.4	3.2	2.9
Adults and seniors who identify as persons with a disability or special need %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Adults %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Seniors %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Self-identifies as a person with a disability or special need %   2023-2024	6.6	8.7	8.0

### 🦿 Type of disability for adults and seniors

Seeing disability %   2020	21.8	20.7	19.3
Hearing disability %   2020	13.9	18.2	18.4
Mobility disability %   2020	52.5	51.8	56.5
Flexibility disability %   2020	60.5	61.2	54.1
Dexterity disability %   2020	30.3	28.3	24.5
Pain-related disability %   2020	66.6	74.3	72.4
Learning disability %   2020	18.5	22.7	18.0
Mental health-related disability %   2020	25.3	27.2	30.4
Memory disability %   2020	20.9	26.1	25.9

### Sexual Identity

Self-identifies as 2SLGBTQIA+ %   2023-2024	14.0	13.5	13.3
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## About this Table

Demographic Context describe the people living in a community.

### Content and description

Demographic information, such as population count, household structures, language preferences, as well as disability information and sexual minority details.

### Why is this important?

Knowing who is part of the community is the first part to understanding the community dynamics.

### Availability of the data

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These various data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages.

This information is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

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The Population Health data tables provide a comprehensive view of the people who live, learn, work and take part in activities and in community life in this area.

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### Caption

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance