

# POPULATION HEALTH

# **Demographic context**







**Province** New Brunswick

Land area km²   2016	10,402	71,389
Population density Persons per km²   2016	17	11
Population Number   2023	187,181	834,691
0-4 Number   2023	8,267	33,988
5-9 Number   2023	9,631	40,886
10-14 Number   2023	10,306	42,976
15-19 Number   2023	10,357	43,163
20-24 Number   2023	10,138	48,123
25-29 Number   2023	10,894	49,466
30-34 Number   2023	11,263	50,571
35-39 Number   2023	11,534	51,616
40-44 Number   2023	11,437	52,147
<b>45-49</b> Number   2023	11,769	52,105
50-54 Number   2023	12,227	53,742
55-59 Number   2023	13,653	59,468
60-64 Number   2023	14,568	64,204
65-69 Number   2023	13,543	60,826



70-74 Number   2023         10,897         50,640           75-79 Number   2023         8,004         37,918           80-84 Number   2023         4,750         22,780           85 and over Number   2023         3,943         20,072           Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020         4         4           Indigenous %   2021         2.5         4.4           Immigrant %   2021         6.4         5.8           Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021         2.0         2.1           Visible minority %   2021         6.2         5.8           Median age of population Years   2021         45         46           Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021         9         8           Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021         10         10           Couples with children %   2021         59         59           Couples with children %   2021         44         42           Single parent families %   2021         17         16           Average household size Number   2021         23         2.3           Person living alone %   2021         30         30           Private household with 5 or more people %   2021         7         6           Ob		Zone 2 Fundy Shore and Saint John Area	<b>Province</b> New Brunswick
80-84 Number   2023       4,750       22,780         85 and over Number   2023       3,943       20,072         Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020       4       4         Indigenous %   2021       2.5       4.4         Immigrant %   2021       6.4       5.8         Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021       2.0       2.1         Visible minority %   2021       6.2       5.8         Median age of population Years   2021       45       46         Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       9       8         Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       10       10         Couples with children %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70	70-74 Number   2023	10,897	50,640
85 and over Number   2023       3,943       20,072         Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020       4       4         Indigenous %   2021       2.5       4.4         Immigrant %   2021       6.4       5.8         Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021       2.0       2.1         Visible minority %   2021       6.2       5.8         Median age of population Years   2021       45       46         Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       9       8         Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       10       10         Tousehold         Married or living common-law %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70	75-79 Number   2023	8,004	37,918
Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020         4         4           Indigenous %   2021         2.5         4.4           Immigrant %   2021         6.4         5.8           Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021         2.0         2.1           Visible minority %   2021         6.2         5.8           Median age of population Years   2021         45         46           Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021         9         8           Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021         10         10           Household           Married or living common-law %   2021         59         59           Couples with children %   2021         44         42           Single parent families %   2021         17         16           Average household size Number   2021         2.3         2.3           Person living alone %   2021         30         30           Private household with 5 or more people %   2021         7         6           Dependents           Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019         70         70	80-84 Number   2023	4,750	22,780
Indigenous %   2021       2.5       4.4         Immigrant %   2021       6.4       5.8         Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021       2.0       2.1         Visible minority %   2021       6.2       5.8         Median age of population Years   2021       45       46         Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       9       8         Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       10       10         Couples with children we   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70	85 and over Number   2023	3,943	20,072
Immigrant %   2021       6.4       5.8         Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021       2.0       2.1         Visible minority %   2021       6.2       5.8         Median age of population Years   2021       45       46         Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       9       8         Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       10       10         Household         Married or living common-law %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70       70	Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020	4	4
Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021  Visible minority %   2021  6.2  5.8  Median age of population Years   2021  45  Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021  9  8  Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021  10  10  10  10  10  10  10  10  10	Indigenous %   2021	2.5	4.4
Visible minority %   2021       6.2       5.8         Median age of population Years   2021       45       46         Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       9       8         Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       10       10         Household         Married or living common-law %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Oependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70       70	Immigrant %   2021	6.4	5.8
Median age of population Years   2021       45       46         Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       9       8         Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021       10       10         Household         Married or living common-law %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70       70	Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021	2.0	2.1
Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021 9 8  Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Visible minority %   2021	6.2	5.8
Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	Median age of population Years   2021	45	46
Household         Married or living common-law %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70	Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	9	8
Married or living common-law %   2021       59       59         Couples with children %   2021       44       42         Single parent families %   2021       17       16         Average household size Number   2021       2.3       2.3         Person living alone %   2021       30       30         Private household with 5 or more people %   2021       7       6         Dependents         Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019       70       70	Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2017 to 2021	10	10
Couples with children %   2021  Single parent families %   2021  17 16  Average household size Number   2021  2.3 2.3  Person living alone %   2021  30 30  Private household with 5 or more people %   2021  7 6  Dependents  Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019  70 70	łousehold		
Single parent families %   2021 17 16  Average household size Number   2021 2.3 2.3  Person living alone %   2021 30 30  Private household with 5 or more people %   2021 7 6  Dependents  Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019 70 70	Married or living common-law %   2021	59	59
Average household size Number   2021  Person living alone %   2021  Private household with 5 or more people %   2021  Pependents  Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019  70  70	Couples with children %   2021	44	42
Person living alone %   2021 30 30  Private household with 5 or more people %   2021 7 6  Dependents  Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019 70 70	Single parent families %   2021	17	16
Private household with 5 or more people %   2021 7 6  Dependents  Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019 70 70	Average household size Number   2021	2.3	2.3
Dependents  Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019 70 70	Person living alone %   2021	30	30
Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019 70 70	Private household with 5 or more people %   2021	7	6
	Dependents		
Dependent under 20 years %   2019 <b>21 20</b>	Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019	70	70
	Dependent under 20 years %   2019	21	20



**Zone 2** Fundy Shore and Saint John Area

**Province** New Brunswick

21

Dependent 65 years and over % | 2019

20

nguage		
anguage most spoken at home - English %   2021	95.5	6
anguage most spoken at home - French %   2021	0.9	20
anguage most spoken at home - English and French %   2021	0.3	,
anguage most spoken at home - indigenous languages %   2021	0.0	(
anguage most spoken at home - other languages %   2021	1.2	
_anguage most spoken at work - English %   2021	98.5	7
anguage most spoken at work - French %   2021	0.9	2
anguage most spoken at work - English and French %   2021	0.4	
Knowledge of official language - English only %   2021	85	
Knowledge of official language - French only %   2021	0	
Knowledge of official language - French and English %   2021	14	
Youth bilingualism - English and French %   2016	37	
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French or English %   2023	97.8	9
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - English %   2023	97.8	9
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French %   2023	S	9

<b>Persons</b>	with	a d	lisabi	lity
----------------	------	-----	--------	------

Children diagnosed with special education needs %   2019-2020	n/a	n/a
Autism/Asperger's syndrome %   2016-2017	5.0	3.1
Behavioural disorder %   2016-2017	1.0	1.0



		Zone 2 Fundy Shore and Saint John Area	<b>Province</b> New Brunswick
	Blind or low vision %   2016-2017	0.3	0.2
	Deaf or hard-of-hearing %   2016-2017	0.4	0.4
	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or attention deficit disorder (ADD) $\% \mid$ 2019-2020	n/a	n/a
	Intellectual disability %   2016-2017	0.3	0.3
	Language/speech impairment %   2016-2017	2.4	2.6
	Learning disability %   2016-2017	2.7	2.8
	Physical disability %   2016-2017	0.4	0.3
	Mental illness (depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder) %   2016-2017	0.4	0.3
	Gifted %   2016-2017	0.2	0.4
	Other %   2016-2017	2.5	2.4
)	outh diagnosed with special education needs %   2022-2023	37.3	35.3
	Autism/Asperger's syndrome %   2022-2023	4.9	3.7
	Behavioural disorder %   2022-2023	2.3	2.3
	Blind or low vision %   2022-2023	4.9	3.9
	Deaf or hard-of-hearing %   2022-2023	1.6	1.5
	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or attention deficit disorder (ADD) %   2022-2023	14.2	14.0
	Intellectual disability %   2022-2023	0.7	0.6
	Language/speech impairment %   2022-2023	2.1	1.9
	Learning disability %   2022-2023	6.7	6.1
	Physical disability %   2022-2023	1.6	1.2
	Mental illness (depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder) %   2022-2023	19.8	17.9
	Gifted %   2022-2023	3.0	2.8
	Other %   2022-2023	2.9	2.9



	Zone 2 Fundy Shore and Saint John Area	<b>Province</b> New Brunswick
Adults and seniors who identify as persons with a disability or special need $\%\mid$ 2023	9.2	9.1
Adults %   2023	9.9	9.2
Seniors %   2023	7.2	8.9
Self-identifies as a person with a disability or special need %   2023-2024	10.0	8.0
よ Type of disability for adults and seniors		
Seeing disability %   2020	22.0	19.3
Hearing disability %   2020	17.4	18.4
Mobility disability %   2020	62.2	56.5
Flexibility disability %   2020	58.5	54.1
Dexterity disability %   2020	27.1	24.5
Pain-related disability %   2020	77.9	72.4
Learning disability %   2020	15.2	18.0
Mental health-related disability %   2020	29.3	30.4
Memory disability %   2020	25.2	25.9
Sexual Identity		
Self-identifies as 2SLGBTQIA+ %   2023-2024	14.0	13.3



# About this Table

Demographic Context describe the people living in a community.

## Content and description

Demographic information, such as population count, household structures, language preferences, as well as disability information and sexual minority details.

#### Why is this important?

Knowing who is part of the community is the first part to understanding the community dynamics.

### Availability of the data

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These various data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages.

This information is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

----

The Population Health data tables provide a comprehensive view of the people who live, learn, work and take part in activities and in community life in this area.

#### Caption

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size



P Below-average performance