

POPULATION HEALTH

# Demographic context



**Zone 4**  
Madawaska and  
North-West Area



**Province**  
New Brunswick

## Population Demographics

Land area km <sup>2</sup>   2016	<b>7,803</b>	<b>71,389</b>
Population density Persons per km <sup>2</sup>   2016	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>
Population Number   2025	<b>50,972</b>	<b>869,682</b>
18-64 %   2025	<b>56.4</b>	<b>59.4</b>
65+ %   2025	<b>27.9</b>	<b>23.3</b>
18+ %   2025	<b>84.3</b>	<b>82.7</b>
0-4 Number   2025	<b>1,845</b>	<b>34,230</b>
5-9 Number   2025	<b>2,261</b>	<b>42,021</b>
10-14 Number   2025	<b>2,384</b>	<b>45,927</b>
15-19 Number   2025	<b>2,495</b>	<b>45,973</b>
20-24 Number   2025	<b>2,738</b>	<b>49,967</b>
25-29 Number   2025	<b>2,659</b>	<b>53,755</b>
30-34 Number   2025	<b>2,706</b>	<b>55,094</b>
35-39 Number   2025	<b>2,942</b>	<b>55,889</b>
40-44 Number   2025	<b>2,987</b>	<b>56,031</b>
45-49 Number   2025	<b>3,010</b>	<b>53,929</b>
50-54 Number   2025	<b>3,064</b>	<b>54,049</b>

	<b>Zone 4 Madawaska and North-West Area</b>	<b>Province New Brunswick</b>
55-59 Number   2025	<b>3,277</b>	<b>55,145</b>
60-64 Number   2025	<b>4,391</b>	<b>64,925</b>
65-69 Number   2025	<b>4,542</b>	<b>61,635</b>
70-74 Number   2025	<b>3,621</b>	<b>53,108</b>
75-79 Number   2025	<b>2,996</b>	<b>42,021</b>
80-84 Number   2025	<b>1,616</b>	<b>24,776</b>
85 and over Number   2025	<b>1,438</b>	<b>21,207</b>
Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
Indigenous %   2021	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Immigrant %   2021	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Visible minority %   2021	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Median age of population Years   2021	<b>50</b>	<b>46</b>
Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2019 to 2023	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2019 to 2023	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>

## Household

Married or living common-law %   2021	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>
Couples with children %   2021	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>
Single parent families %   2021	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>
Average household size Number   2021	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Person living alone %   2021	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>
Private household with 5 or more people %   2021	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>

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## Dependents

Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>
Dependent under 20 years %   2019	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>
Dependent 65 years and over %   2019	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>

## Language

Language most spoken at home - English %   2021	<b>8.6</b>	<b>69.1</b>
Language most spoken at home - French %   2021	<b>88.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Language most spoken at home - English and French %   2021	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Language most spoken at home - indigenous languages %   2021	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Language most spoken at home - other languages %   2021	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Language most spoken at work - English %   2021	<b>12.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>
Language most spoken at work - French %   2021	<b>82.4</b>	<b>21.0</b>
Language most spoken at work - English and French %   2021	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Knowledge of official language - English only %   2021	<b>5</b>	<b>58</b>
Knowledge of official language - French only %   2021	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>
Knowledge of official language - French and English %   2021	<b>59</b>	<b>34</b>
Youth bilingualism - English and French %   2016	<b>69</b>	<b>48</b>
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French or English %   2025	<b>91.6</b>	<b>94.9</b>
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - English %   2025	<b>S</b>	<b>97.0</b>
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French %   2025	<b>93.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

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## Persons with a disability

Self-identifies as a person with a disability or special need %   2024-2025	5.4	8.4
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### 🦿 Type of disability for adults and seniors

Seeing disability %   2020	23.3	19.3
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Hearing disability %   2020	19.9	18.4
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Mobility disability %   2020	53.3	56.5
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Flexibility disability %   2020	58.4	54.1
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Dexterity disability %   2020	22.2	24.5
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Pain-related disability %   2020	73.4	72.4
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Learning disability %   2020	21.6	18.0
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Mental health-related disability %   2020	17.3	30.4
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Memory disability %   2020	24.0	25.9
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## Sexual Identity

Self-identifies as 2SLGBTQIA+ %   2024-2025	6.8	11.9
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## About this Table

Demographic Context describe the people living in a community.

### **Content and description**

Demographic information, such as population count, household structures, language preferences, as well as disability information and sexual minority details.

### **Why is this important?**

Knowing who is part of the community is the first part to understanding the community dynamics.

### **Availability of the data**

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These various data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages.

This information is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

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The Population Health data tables provide a comprehensive view of the people who live, learn, work and take part in activities and in community life in this area.

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### **Caption**

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance