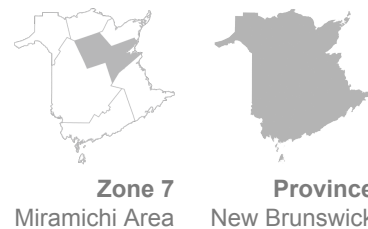


## POPULATION HEALTH

# Demographic context



### Population Demographics

Land area km <sup>2</sup>   2016	9,764	71,389
Population density Persons per km <sup>2</sup>   2016	4	11
Population Number   2023	43,586	834,691
0-4 Number   2023	1,573	33,988
5-9 Number   2023	1,960	40,886
10-14 Number   2023	2,033	42,976
15-19 Number   2023	2,134	43,163
20-24 Number   2023	2,244	48,123
25-29 Number   2023	2,211	49,466
30-34 Number   2023	2,259	50,571
35-39 Number   2023	2,138	51,616
40-44 Number   2023	2,375	52,147
45-49 Number   2023	2,676	52,105
50-54 Number   2023	3,105	53,742
55-59 Number   2023	3,406	59,468
60-64 Number   2023	3,626	64,204
65-69 Number   2023	3,620	60,826

	Zone 7 Miramichi Area	Province New Brunswick
70-74 Number   2023	3,221	50,640
75-79 Number   2023	2,231	37,918
80-84 Number   2023	1,472	22,780
85 and over Number   2023	1,302	20,072
Population change from 2016 to 2020 %   2016 to 2020	1	4
Indigenous %   2021	9.5	4.4
Immigrant %   2021	2.6	5.8
Recent immigrant in the last 5 years %   2016 to 2021	0.8	2.1
Visible minority %   2021	2.0	5.8
Median age of population Years   2021	50	46
Birth rate Rate per 1,000 population   2018 to 2022	7	8
Death rate Rate per 1,000 population   2018 to 2022	11	10

## Household

Married or living common-law %   2021	57	59
Couples with children %   2021	40	42
Single parent families %   2021	19	16
Average household size Number   2021	2.2	2.3
Person living alone %   2021	31	30
Private household with 5 or more people %   2021	5	6

## Dependents

Dependency ratio Rate per 100 people in the working age population   2019	75	70
Dependent under 20 years %   2019	18	20
Dependent 65 years and over %   2019	24	21

**Zone 7**  
Miramichi Area

**Province**  
New Brunswick

## Language

Language most spoken at home - English %   2021	<b>78.5</b>	<b>69.1</b>
Language most spoken at home - French %   2021	<b>18.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Language most spoken at home - English and French %   2021	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Language most spoken at home - indigenous languages %   2021	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Language most spoken at home - other languages %   2021	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Language most spoken at work - English %   2021	<b>82.2</b>	<b>75.0</b>
Language most spoken at work - French %   2021	<b>14.3</b>	<b>21.0</b>
Language most spoken at work - English and French %   2021	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Knowledge of official language - English only %   2021	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>
Knowledge of official language - French only %   2021	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
Knowledge of official language - French and English %   2021	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>
Youth bilingualism - English and French %   2016	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French or English %   2023	<b>91.5</b>	<b>95.1</b>
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - English %   2023	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.0</b>
Always received services from a primary care provider in their preferred language - French %   2023	<b>52.7</b>	<b>92.5</b>

## Persons with a disability

Self-identifies as a person with a disability or special need %   2024-2025	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>🦿 Type of disability for adults and seniors</b>		
Seeing disability %   2020	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Hearing disability %   2020	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>

	<b>Zone 7</b> Miramichi Area	<b>Province</b> New Brunswick
Mobility disability %   2020	<b>60.1</b>	<b>56.5</b>
Flexibility disability %   2020	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.1</b>
Dexterity disability %   2020	<b>20.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>
Pain-related disability %   2020	<b>68.6</b>	<b>72.4</b>
Learning disability %   2020	<b>12.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>
Mental health-related disability %   2020	<b>29.5</b>	<b>30.4</b>
Memory disability %   2020	<b>22.2</b>	<b>25.9</b>

## Sexual Identity

Self-identifies as 2SLGBTQIA+ %   2024-2025	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
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## About this Table

Demographic Context describe the people living in a community.

### **Content and description**

Demographic information, such as population count, household structures, language preferences, as well as disability information and sexual minority details.

### **Why is this important?**

Knowing who is part of the community is the first part to understanding the community dynamics.

### **Availability of the data**

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These various data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages.

This information is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

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The Population Health data tables provide a comprehensive view of the people who live, learn, work and take part in activities and in community life in this area.

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### **Caption**

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance