

## POPULATION HEALTH

## Physical environment


**Community**  
Grand Falls,  
Saint-Léonard,  
Drummond Area

**Zone 4**  
Madawaska and  
North-West Area

**Province**  
New Brunswick

## Built Environment

## 🏠 Household and place of work

Own a dwelling %   2021	75	74	73
Rent a dwelling %   2021	25	26	26
Live in band housing %   2021	0.0	0.1	0.8
Occupied dwellings requiring major repairs %   2021	7.7	7.0	7.8
Occupied dwellings built before 1960 %   2021	23	26	22
Work at home %   2021	10	10	16
Work at usual work place %   2021	71	75	71

## 🚗 Transportation to and from work, school or health care

Children - walk, bike or skateboard to get to school %   2023-2024	11.5	11.2	12.5
Youth - walk, bike or skateboard to get to school %   2024-2025	10.4	10.5	10.1
Youth - walk, bike or skateboard in combination with inactive transportation to get to school %   2024-2025	21.4	22.6	23.0
Adults and seniors - walk or bike to get to work %   2021	4	4	5
Use public transport %   2021	0.3	0.3	1.5
Passenger or driver in a car, truck or van %   2021	94	94	92

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## Green spaces

Have a park close to home %   2017	n/a	87	71
Participate in outdoor activities close to home %   2017	n/a	69	76

## Natural Environment

### Air

Parents - report their child lives with someone who smokes %   2019-2020	32.5	n/a	n/a
Children - live with someone who smokes %   2023-2024	41.8	36.1	31.6
Youth - report being exposed to cigarette smoke at home %   2023-2024	11.9	11.2	12.9
Parents - report smoking being allowed inside the family vehicle %   2019-2020	5.1	n/a	n/a
Youth - report riding in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes %   2024-2025	18.6	19.6	17.2
Extreme heat events Number   2020	0	0	5
Extreme cold days Days   2020	0	12	14
Greenhouse gas emission Megatonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent (Mt CO <sub>2</sub> eq)   2019	n/a	n/a	12
Fine particulate matter (PM2.5) Parts per billion (ppb)   2018	n/a	n/a	6
Ground-level ozone Micrograms per m <sup>3</sup> of ambient air (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )   2018	49	n/a	52
Radon - household with high radon concentration %   2007	36	28	25
Radon - household who has heard of radon %   2017	S	55	63
Radon - household who has not tested for radon %   2017	S	97	87

### Land

Households - have applied chemical pesticide %   2017	S	S	10
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## **Water**

Municipal drinking water supply %   2017	n/a	<b>84</b>	<b>55</b>
Private well drinking water supply %   2017	n/a	<b>S</b>	<b>44</b>
Number of boil orders Number   2020	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>
Recreational water - provincial beach water quality violations Number   2020	n/a	n/a	<b>23</b>

## **Energy**

Source of energy for household heating equipment - wood/wood pellets %   2017	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>16</b>
Source of energy for household heating equipment - electricity %   2017	<b>S</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>
Source of energy for household heating equipment - heating oil %   2017	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>9</b>

# About this Table

The physical environment in which we live, work and relax, is represented by the quality of the built environment as well as the natural environment.

**Content and description**

Information on households and places of work, transportation to and from work/school or healthcare services and green spaces. It also includes indicators related to the quality of the air, water, land and energy.

**Why is this important?**

The decisions we make regarding our transportation, housing, industry, water use, energy use and waste management all have a direct influence on the quality and length of life.

**Availability of the data**

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages. The information for this data table is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

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The Population Health data table series provides comprehensive view about the people who live, learn, work, take part in activities and in community life in this area.

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**Caption**

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance