

## POPULATION HEALTH

# Social and economic factors



**Community**  
Moncton



**Zone 1**  
Moncton and  
South-East Area



**Province**  
New Brunswick

## Family and Social Support

### Family and friends

Parents - report eating dinner (evening meal) with their children %   2016-2017	55.7	56.3	55.7
Children - with mental fitness needs highly satisfied by family %   2023-2024	78.1	77.6	77.2
Children - with mental fitness needs highly satisfied by friends %   2023-2024	88.1	87.7	87.8
Youth - eat an evening meal together with family, friends or guardians %   2023-2024	45.6	45.9	44.1
Youth - enjoy my cultural and family traditions %   2023-2024	57.2	54.5	53.3
Youth - my parent or caregiver knows a lot about me %   2023-2024	50.9	51.3	51.0
Youth - my family stands by me during difficult times %   2023-2024	52.1	50.1	51.0
Youth - with mental fitness needs highly satisfied by family %   2023-2024	81.8	82.0	81.3
Youth - my friends stand by me during difficult times %   2023-2024	39.9	39.5	39.6
Youth - with mental fitness needs highly satisfied by friends %   2023-2024	84.3	84.7	83.8
Youth - have people I look up to %   2023-2024	48.0	45.9	46.0
Adults and seniors - lack companionship some of the time or often %   2020	39.2	34.6	36.6

	<b>Community Moncton</b>	<b>Zone 1 Moncton and South-East Area</b>	<b>Province New Brunswick</b>
Adults and seniors - feel left out some of the time or often %   2020	<b>33.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Adults and seniors - feel isolated some of the time or often %   2020	<b>31.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Adults and seniors - provide long-term care to someone %   2020	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>

### **School and/or work**

Children - feel teachers treat me fairly %   2022-2023	<b>67.4</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>68.0</b>
Children - feel safe at school %   2022-2023	<b>69.2</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>69.6</b>
Children - feel connected to my school %   2022-2023	<b>58.9</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>60.3</b>
Children - with mental fitness needs highly satisfied by school %   2023-2024	<b>68.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>64.6</b>
Youth - participate in activities or groups organized by school %   2023-2024	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>
Youth - feel teachers treat me fairly %   2023-2024	<b>84.2</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>80.8</b>
Youth - feel safe at school %   2023-2024	<b>78.0</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>75.0</b>
Youth - feel connected to my school %   2023-2024	<b>89.2</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>86.6</b>
Youth - with mental fitness needs highly satisfied by school %   2023-2024	<b>64.2</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>58.5</b>
Youth - have opportunities to develop skills that will be useful later in life (like job skills and skills to care for others) %   2023-2024	<b>43.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>

### **Community**

Youth - volunteer outside school without being paid %   2023-2024	<b>59.0</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>62.0</b>
Youth - treated fairly in my community %   2023-2024	<b>37.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>
Youth - participate in activities or groups not organized by school %   2023-2024	<b>64.5</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>64.8</b>
Youth - know where to go in my community to get help %   2023-2024	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>
Youth - sense of community belonging, somewhat strong or very strong Number   2023-2024	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Have internet access at home %   2020	<b>96.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>96.9</b>

	<b>Community Moncton</b>	<b>Zone 1 Moncton and South-East Area</b>	<b>Province New Brunswick</b>
Adults %   2020	<b>98.8</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>95.7</b>
Seniors %   2020	<b>89.2</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>85.7</b>
Difficulties accessing a computer, tablet, or smartphone (when getting virtual care) %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Adults %	n/a	n/a	n/a
Seniors %	n/a	n/a	n/a

## Community Safety

### Children

Victim of bullying %   2023-2024	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>
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### Youth

It is safe for younger children to play outside during the day %   2023-2024	<b>71.5</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>71.3</b>
Victim of bullying %   2023-2024	<b>46.8</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>
Victim of dating violence %   2022-2023	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Sexually violated %   2022-2023	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>

### Adults and seniors

Crimes against persons Rate per 1,000 population   2019	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>
Crimes against property Rate per 1,000 population   2019	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>33</b>

## Stress

### Reasons for stress in adults

Time pressures or not having enough time %   2020	<b>53.2</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>
Physical health problem or condition %   2020	<b>33.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>27.6</b>
Emotional or mental health problem or condition %   2020	<b>34.2</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>

	<b>Community Moncton</b>	<b>Zone 1 Moncton and South-East Area</b>	<b>Province New Brunswick</b>
Financial situation %   2020	<b>43.1</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>
Work situation %   2020	<b>47.2</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Caring for others - parents, family or friends %   2020	<b>33.2</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>
Other personal or family responsibilities %   2020	<b>31.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>
Health of family members %   2020	<b>45.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>

### **? Reasons for stress in seniors**

Time pressures or not having enough time %   2020	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Physical health problem or condition %   2020	<b>22.8</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Emotional or mental health problem or condition %   2020	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Financial situation %   2020	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>
Work situation %   2020	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Caring for others - parents, family or friends %   2020	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Other personal or family responsibilities %   2020	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
Health of family members %   2020	<b>32.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>

## **Education**

### **👤 Children and youth**

Approved child care spaces - infants (1 and under) Rate per 100 population aged 1 and under   2019	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>
Approved child care spaces - preschool (2-4 years) Rate per 100 population aged 2 to 4   2019	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>
Approved child care spaces - school-age (5-12 years) Rate per 100 population aged 5 to 12   2019	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>
Kindergarten school readiness %   2018-2019	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>
Youth - school marks above average or excellent (80% or more) %   2018-2019	<b>62.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>62.7</b>

	<b>Community Moncton</b>	<b>Zone 1 Moncton and South-East Area</b>	<b>Province New Brunswick</b>
School dropout rate %   2018-2019	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>

## **Adults and seniors**

Difficulty understanding written information about a medical condition or prescription, always or usually %   2020	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
Highest level completed of education - less than high school %   2021	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
Highest level completed of education - high school or equivalent %   2021	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>
Highest level completed of education - postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree %   2021	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>

## **Employment**

### **Labour force**

Participation rate %   2021	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>
Employment rate %   2021	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>

### **Employment status**

Employee %   2021	<b>89</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>
Self-employed %   2021	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
Work a full year, full time %   2021	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>
Work part of the year and/or part time %   2021	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>
Students with part-time jobs outside of school %   2018-2019	<b>31.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>
Absence days of full-time employees in a year due to illness and disability Days   2020	<b>10</b>	n/a	<b>10</b>
Absence days of full-time employees in a year due to personal or family responsibilities Days   2020	<b>1.7</b>	n/a	<b>1.6</b>

## **Income**

<b>Community</b> Moncton	<b>Zone 1</b> Moncton and South-East Area	<b>Province</b> New Brunswick
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## \$ Household income

Household income - less than \$25,000 %   2021	11	10	11
Household income - \$25,000 to \$59,999 %   2021	31	30	31
Household income - \$60,000 and more %   2021	58	60	58
Median household income \$   2021	69,500	73,000	70,000
Median household income per household habitant \$ per person   2021	31,591	31,739	30,435
Median lone-parent family income \$   2021	38,000	37,200	35,600
Live in low-income household %   2021	15	13	14
Youth - live in low-income household (0-17 years) %   2021	18	15	16
...Children - live in low-income household (0-5 years) %   2021	20	18	18
Adults - live in low-income household %   2021	13	10	11
Seniors - live in low-income household %   2021	17	19	22
Family resilience to financial shock - debt to asset ratio %   2019	19	16	15

## \$ Composition of total income

Families with children receiving social assistance or welfare benefits %   2020	6	4	5
Population receiving Employment Insurance %   2020	4	5	6
Composition of total income of the population in private households - market income (employment, investments, retirement, etc.) %   2021	80	79	78
Composition of total income of the population in private households - government transfer payments (pension, old age security, employment insurance, child benefits, etc.) %   2021	20	21	22

## 🍴 Food security

Children - eat at a breakfast or snack program at school %   2023-2024	41.2	47.8	51.6
Youth - report going to school or to bed hungry because there is not enough food at home, often or always %   2023-2024	6.3	7.0	7.0

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Food insecurity - moderate to severe %   2015 to 2019	n/a	<b>9</b>	n/a
Seniors - food insecurity - moderate to severe %   2015 to 2019	n/a	<b>4</b>	n/a
<b>🏠 Housing security</b>			
Median monthly shelter costs - rented residence \$   2021	<b>997</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>870</b>
Median monthly shelter costs - owned residence \$   2021	<b>1,144</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>935</b>
Tenants in subsidized housing %   2021	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>
Spending 30% or more of household total income on shelter costs %   2021	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>💰 Cost associated with health needs</b>			
No insurance for prescription medications %   2020	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
Did not fill a prescription for medicine, or skipped doses because of the cost %   2020	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>🛒 Other purchasing practices</b>			
Purchasing practices - alcohol sales \$ per person aged 19 and over   2019-2020	<b>506</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>480</b>
Purchasing practices - lottery sales \$ per person aged 19 and over   2019-2020	n/a	n/a	<b>526</b>
Purchasing practices - cannabis sales \$ per person aged 19 and over   2019-2020	<b>129</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>70</b>
Average debt owed at graduation - college graduate \$   2015	n/a	n/a	<b>15,100</b>
Average debt owed at graduation - university degree graduate \$   2015	n/a	n/a	<b>40,000</b>
College graduates with large debt at graduation of \$25,000 and over %   2015	n/a	n/a	<b>17</b>
University degree graduates with large debt at graduation of \$25,000 and over %   2015	n/a	n/a	<b>72</b>

## About this Table

Social and economic factors, such as education, stable jobs, and strong social networks are fundamental to achieving long and healthy lives.

**Content and description**

Information on family and social support, community safety and stress, by age group.  
Information regarding education, employment, and income is also available here.

**Why is this important?**

Social and economic factors can significantly affect how well and how long we live. They can affect our ability to make healthy choices, afford housing, manage stress, and more.

**Availability of the data**

Indicators from a variety of sources are collected, organized, and analyzed by the NBHC. These data sources are used to represent the population health of New Brunswickers. Each have various levels of reliability and limitations as detailed in the Indicator pages. The information for this data table is available for the 33 NBHC Communities, 7 Health Zones and for New Brunswick overall.

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The Population Health data table series provides comprehensive view about the people who live, learn, work, take part in activities and in community life in this area.

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**Caption**

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance