

## STUDENT WELLNESS AND EDUCATION SURVEY

# Grades 6-12: Social and Emotional Development


Community  
Fredericton

Zone 3  
Fredericton and  
River Valley Area

Province  
New Brunswick

## Mental fitness

Mental fitness encompasses the psychological needs for competence, autonomy, and relatedness.

### Levels of mental fitness

High level of mental fitness %   2024-2025	24.0	22.8	25.6
Moderate level of mental fitness %   2024-2025	57.3	56.7	55.7
Low level of mental fitness %   2024-2025	18.6	20.5	18.8

### Mental fitness needs

Need for autonomy highly satisfied %   2024-2025	68.4	65.7	68.7
Need for competence highly satisfied %   2024-2025	78.9	77.4	78.6
Need for relatedness highly satisfied %   2024-2025	84.6	82.9	83.8

### Life domains of mental fitness

Below are students reporting "Really true for me" for the scale items.

Needs highly satisfied by family %   2024-2025	82.5	80.7	82.3
I feel free to express myself at home %   2024-2025	57.9	55.7	56.8
I have a choice about when and how to do my household chores %   2024-2025	35.9	34.8	37.3
I feel I do things well at home %   2024-2025	48.8	46.9	47.6
I feel my parent(s)/guardian(s) think that I am good at things. %   2024-2025	61.7	60.6	60.3

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My parent(s)/guardian(s) like me and care about me. %   2024-2025	<b>79.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>78.5</b>
I like to spend time with my parent(s)/guardian(s). %   2024-2025	<b>60.3</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>59.7</b>
Needs highly satisfied by friends %   2024-2025	<b>85.5</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>
I feel free to express myself with my friends %   2024-2025	<b>56.1</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>
I have a choice about which activities to do with my friends %   2024-2025	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>
I feel I do things well when I am with my friends %   2024-2025	<b>50.4</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>
I feel my friends think I am good at things %   2024-2025	<b>45.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>44.0</b>
My friends like me and care about me %   2024-2025	<b>57.6</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>54.1</b>
I like to spend time with my friends %   2024-2025	<b>73.4</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>72.0</b>
Needs highly satisfied by school %   2024-2025	<b>57.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>59.4</b>
I feel free to express myself at school %   2024-2025	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>25.5</b>
I have a choice about when and how to do my schoolwork %   2024-2025	<b>29.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>33.3</b>
I feel I do things well at school %   2024-2025	<b>36.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>
I feel my teachers think I am good at things %   2024-2025	<b>29.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>
My teachers like me and care about me %   2024-2025	<b>32.6</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>
I like to be with my teachers %   2024-2025	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>

## Social factors

### Resilience

Resilience is a strength that will help youth bounce back from adversity, but it is not solely something residing inside the individual. Rather, it is a socio-ecological model where individual strengths, along with one's caregivers and community, make it possible for a youth to find and access the right supports, programs and services for their needs. Below the average score are students reporting "Yes" for the scale items. © 2019 by Philip Jefferies, Ph.D., Lisa McGarrigle, Ph.D., and Michael Ungar, Ph.D.

Average resilience score (scale from 17 to 51) %   2024-2025	<b>45.1</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.8</b>
I get along with people around me %   2024-2025	<b>54.1</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>53.9</b>

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Getting an education is important to me %   2024-2025	78.7	76.1	75.2
I know how to behave in different situations %   2024-2025	79.0	76.3	76.0
My parents(s)/caregiver(s) really look out for me %   2024-2025	85.6	83.4	83.8
My parent(s)/caregiver(s) know a lot about me %   2024-2025	70.9	69.8	70.8
If I am hungry, I can get food to eat %   2024-2025	87.6	86.4	87.1
People like to spend time with me %   2024-2025	62.4	59.5	61.3
I talk to my family/caregiver(s) about how I feel %   2024-2025	46.0	44.1	44.7
I feel supported by my friends %   2024-2025	63.4	61.8	62.2
I feel that I belong at my school %   2024-2025	46.8	44.4	48.1
My family/caregiver(s) stand by me during difficult times %   2024-2025	75.2	72.9	73.3
My friends stand by me during difficult times %   2024-2025	63.6	61.7	61.5
I am treated fairly in my community %   2024-2025	65.0	62.2	64.5
I have chances to show others that I am responsible and can do things by myself %   2024-2025	71.7	70.5	71.0
I feel safe when I am with my family/caregiver(s) %   2024-2025	86.5	84.3	84.6
I have chances to learn things that will be useful when I am older %   2024-2025	77.9	77.4	78.0
I like the way my family/caregiver(s) celebrate things %   2024-2025	84.9	82.5	81.3

### Pro-social behaviours

Pro-social behaviours are actions intended to benefit others. Below are students reporting 4, 5 or 6 on a scale ranging from 1 to 6, where 1 is "Definitely not like me" and 6 is "Definitely like me."

High level of pro-social behaviour %   2024-2025	88.3	87.5	89.0
I do favours for people %   2024-2025	73.0	71.5	74.8
I lend things to people %   2024-2025	59.9	58.9	62.1
I help people %   2024-2025	77.3	75.8	78.0

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I compliment people %   2024-2025	<b>75.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.2</b>
I share things with people %   2024-2025	<b>67.7</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>68.0</b>

### Oppositional behaviours

Oppositional behaviours are disruptive actions that can be a nuisance to the individual or to others. Below are students reporting 3, 4, 5 or 6 on a scale ranging from 1 to 6, where 1 is “Definitely not like me” and 6 is “Definitely like me.”

High level of oppositional behaviour %   2024-2025	<b>19.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>
I cut classes or skip school %   2024-2025	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>
I make other people do what I want %   2024-2025	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>
I disobey my parent(s)/guardians. %   2024-2025	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.1</b>
I talk back to my teachers %   2024-2025	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>
I get into fights %   2024-2025	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
I often say mean things to people to get what I want %   2024-2025	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>
I take things that are not mine %   2024-2025	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

### Bullying at school, last 2 months

It is BULLYING when a person or group of people hurts or upsets someone on purpose, and more than once. It is different from an argument, conflict or fight because the person being bullied has difficulty defending herself or himself.

Victim of bullying at school, last 2 months %   2024-2025	<b>47.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>
Physical attacks %   2024-2025	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Verbal attacks %   2024-2025	<b>29.5</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>29.4</b>
Online bullying %   2024-2025	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Exclusion %   2024-2025	<b>25.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>
Theft/vandalism %   2024-2025	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Comments on personal features %   2024-2025	<b>20.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
Sexual comments/gestures %   2024-2025	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Bullied another student, last 2 months %   2023-2024	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>

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## Responses when victim of bullying

Among students who have been bullied

I ignored it %   2024-2025	54.8	53.6	56.4
I stood up to the bully or fought back %   2024-2025	25.0	26.5	26.2
I tried talking to the bully %   2024-2025	9.6	9.3	8.4
I told an adult at the school about it %   2024-2025	15.1	15.2	14.2
I told an another adult outside of school about it %   2024-2025	23.0	22.6	21.0
I told another student about it %   2024-2025	17.0	17.3	16.0
I called a helpline or other support service %   2024-2025	1.3	1.3	1.2

## Mental health

### General mental health

Life satisfaction (scale from 0-10) Number   2024-2025	7.1	7.0	7.2
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent %   2024-2025	38.0	35.7	38.7

### Mental health risk factors

Spends 3 hours or more per day on social media %   2024-2025	52.2	56.6	57.2
Lonely, most or all of the time, last 12 months %   2023-2024	23.0	24.5	23.4
Difficulty sleeping, most or all of the time %   2023-2024	58.9	61.8	60.9

### Symptoms of anxiety and depression

Symptoms of anxiety, last 12 months %   2024-2025	46.6	48.3	45.0
Symptoms of depression, last 12 months %   2024-2025	41.4	43.1	39.4
Symptoms of anxiety or depression, last 12 months %   2024-2025	53.0	54.8	51.1

## Resources

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### Mental and emotional support, last 12 months

Needed to see someone for a mental or emotional problem %   2023-2024	35.6	34.8	33.1
Needed to see someone for a mental or emotional problem, but did not see someone %   2023-2024	7.0	7.4	7.0

### Reasons for not seeing someone

I am waiting for my first appointment %   2023-2024	8.5	8.3	9.1
I did not feel help was available %   2023-2024	18.2	19.3	20.7
I thought the problem would go away on its own %   2023-2024	34.8	34.4	36.3
I was told the wait time would be too long %   2023-2024	6.6	5.8	5.8
I felt uncomfortable going for help %   2023-2024	55.4	53.3	51.8
I did not know where to go to get help %   2023-2024	25.8	24.7	23.3
Other %   2023-2024	18.5	20.3	18.5

### Awareness of resources

Aware of the LINK Program %   2023-2024	22.2	23.2	25.9
And has used it %   2023-2024	1.7	1.8	1.9
But has not used it %   2023-2024	20.4	21.4	24.0
Aware of Bridge the GAPP %   2023-2024	16.0	17.4	15.1
And has used it %   2023-2024	1.2	1.3	1.3
But has not used it %   2023-2024	14.8	16.1	13.8
Aware of Kids Help Phone %   2023-2024	64.7	63.3	54.5
And has used it %   2023-2024	5.1	5.2	4.3
But has not used it %   2023-2024	59.6	58.0	50.1

## About this Table

**Content and description**

This table presents data collected from students in grades 6 to 12 through the New Brunswick Student Wellness and Education Survey (SWES). It contains self-reported information regarding the social and emotional development of New Brunswick students in grades 6 to 12. Topics include mental fitness, social factors like resilience, pro-social behaviours, oppositional behaviours and bullying, mental health, and resources for mental and emotional health.

The questionnaire comprises modules, which means that certain questions are asked every other cycle.

**Why it is important**

Only when we understand who our students are and what their needs are can we better plan for services and allocate resources to meet their health and educational needs.

**Availability of the data**

The information in this data table is available by school district, school sector and overall New Brunswick, by the seven (7) New Brunswick health zones and 33 communities created by the NBHC, as well as by demographic groups. More information is available on our [New Brunswick Student Wellness and Education Survey](#) page.

**Note about demographic groups:**

In 2023, the NBHC undertook a review of the demographic questions in its surveys to more accurately report on the experience of citizens who identify with particular groups. As such, starting in 2024, all demographic groups (characteristics) have been adjusted to reflect this change. Data tables and indicator pages were adjusted to allow for trending where applicable.

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**Caption**

n/a = Not applicable / not available

S = Data suppressed due to confidentiality requirements and/or small sample size

 Above-average performance

 Below-average performance